



The Bartha Maria Knoppers Annual Lecture 2025

"Polygenic Risk Scores and the Human Right to Science"

Speaker Calvin Ho | JSD PCLT FRSPH





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Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, Monash University
Research Fellow, Centre for Medical Ethics, University of Hong Kong
Fellow, PHG Foundation, University of Cambridge (UK)

Risk stratification algorithms are increasingly being applied in clinical management of chronically ill patients but their clinical utility can vary from one population to another. Even if these algorithms have superior predictive performance in associating deterioration of health conditions or the need for care escalation with a risk of harm, setting-specific and dynamic recalibrations are often required. Drawing on critical insights from the ground-breaking work of Professor Bartha Maria Knoppers on the human right to science (HRS), I explain how she and her colleagues have devised a novel rights-based approach to analyse and evaluate the governance of novel medical technologies like risk stratification programs with artificial intelligence or machine learning capability. By this approach, Professor Knoppers reminds us that science (and its application in technology) is a cultural institution that is firmly rooted in the innate trait of humankind to inquire and explore. For humankind and science as a human enterprise to flourish, an open environment that secures scientific freedom and, more broadly, one's freedom to inquire must be established and sustained through clear laws and policies. Through the analytic of Al/ML software that is used to generate polygenic risk scores (PRS), I apply a rights-based approach that is inspired by Professor Knoppers to explain the characteristics that regulatory regimes require to identify and address normative and regulatory challenges.

Please RSVP by August 28th, 2025

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